

## The 4-H Study of PYD: Publications as of November 1, 2019

### Books and Monographs:

1. Lerner, R. M. (2007). *The Good Teen: Rescuing Adolescence from the Myths of the Storm and Stress Years*. New York, NY: The Crown Publishing Group.
2. Silbereisen, R. K., & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.). (2007). *Approaches to positive youth development*. London: Sage Publications.
3. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., & Benson, J. B. (Eds.). (2011). *Positive Youth Development: Research and Applications for Promoting Thriving in Adolescence*. London, England: Elsevier.
4. Bowers, E. P., Geldhof, G. J., Johnson, S. K., Hilliard, L. J., Hershberg, R. M., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.) (2015). *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Lessons Learned from the 4-H Study*. New York, NY: Springer.

### Journal Special Issues and Special Sections:

1. Lerner, R. M., Almerigi, J., Theokas, C., & Lerner, J. V. (Eds.). (2005). Positive youth development. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 25 (1).
2. Ungar, M. & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.). (2008). Resilience and positive development across the life span. *Research in Human Development*, 5(3).
3. Lerner, R. M., Lerner J. V., von Eye, A., & Lewin-Bizan, S. (Eds.) (2009). Foundations and functions of thriving in adolescence: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30.
4. Lerner, R. M., von Eye, A., Lerner, J. V., Lewin-Bizan, S., & Bowers, E. P. (Eds.). (2010). The meaning and measurement of thriving in adolescence: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7).
5. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Bowers, E. P., Lewin-Bizan, S., Gestsdottir, S., & Brown Urban, J. (Eds.) (2011). Thriving in childhood and adolescence: The role of self regulation processes. *New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 133.
6. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Bowers, E. P., Lewin-Bizan, S., & von Eye, A. (Eds.) (2011). Individual and contextual bases of thriving in adolescence: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6).
7. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.) (2013). Special section: Thriving in context: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42(1).

8. Bowers, E. P., Geldhof, G. J., Johnson, S., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.) (2014). Elucidating the developmental science of adolescence: Lessons learned from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6).

### Chapters:

1. Theokas, C., & Lerner, R. M. (2005). Promoting positive youth development across variations in socioeconomic status: Framing the structural equation modeling approach within a developmental systems perspective. In A. Acock, K. Allen, V. L. Bengtson, D. Klein, & P. Dilworth-Anderson (Eds.). *Sourcebook of family theory and research* (pp. 488-492). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
2. Lerner, R. M. (2005). Foreword: Promoting positive youth development through community and after school programs. In J. L. Mahoney, R. W. Larson, & J. Eccles (Eds.). *Organized activities as contexts of development: Extracurricular activities, after-school and community programs* (pp. ix-xii). Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
3. Lerner, R. M. (2005, September). *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Theoretical and Empirical Bases*. White paper prepared for the Workshop on the Science of Adolescent Health and Development, National Research Council/Institute of Medicine. Washington, D.C.: National Academies of Science.
4. Balsano, A., & Lerner, R. M. (2005). The Role of Developmental Assets and Youth Civic Engagement in Promoting Positive Development Among Youth. In C. Bernard (Ed.). *A future for the young: Options for helping Middle Eastern youth escape the trap of radicalization*. Washington, D.C.: Rand Corporation, National Security Research Division.
5. Lerner, R. M., Anderson, P. M., & Alberts, A. E. (2006). Positive Youth Development. In E. M. Dowling & W. G. Scarlett (Eds.). *Encyclopedia of Spiritual and Religious Development in Childhood and Adolescence* (pp. 344-349). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
6. Lerner, R. M., Hertzog, S. M., & Naudeau, S. (2006). Civil society and positive youth development. In L. R. Sherrod, C. Flanagan, & R. Kassimir (Eds.). *Youth Activism: An International Encyclopedia* (pp. 155-157). Westport, CT: Greenwood Pres.
7. Lerner, R. M., Jelicic, H., Smith, L. M., & Alberts, A. E. (2006). Young people are resources to be developed: Promoting positive youth development through adult-youth relations and community assets. In E. Gil Clary, & J. E. Rhodes (Eds.). *Mobilizing adults for positive youth development: Strategies for closing the gap between beliefs and behaviors* (pp. 19-39). New York: Springer.

8. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Almerigi, J., Theokas, C., Phelps, E., Naudeau, S., Gestsdóttir, S., Ma, L., Jelicic, H., Alberts, A., Smith, L., Simpson, I., Christiansen, E., Warren, D., & von Eye, A. (2006). Toward a new vision and vocabulary about adolescence: Theoretical, empirical, and applied bases of a “positive youth development” perspective. In L. Balter, & C. S. Tamis-LeMonda (Eds.). *Child Psychology: A handbook of contemporary issues* (pp. 445-469). New York: Psychology Press/Taylor & Francis.
9. Lerner, R. M., Alberts, A. E., & Bobek, D. (2007). Thriving youth, flourishing civil society-How positive youth development strengthens democracy and social justice. In Bertelsmann Stiftung (Ed.). *Civic engagement as an educational goal* (pp. 21-35). Guterslöh, Germany: Verlag Bertelsmann Stiftung.
  - a. Translated into German as R. M. Lerner, A. E. Alberts, & D. Bobek. (2007). Engagierte jugend – Lebendige gesellschaft. In Bertslmann Stiftung (Hrsg.). *Vorbilder bilden – Gesellschaftliches engagment als bildungsziel* (pp. 69-83). Guterslöh: Verlag Bertelsmann Stiftung.
10. Lerner, R. M., Alberts, A. E., & Bobek, D. (2007). *Thriving youth, flourishing civil society: How positively developing young people may contribute to democracy and social justice: A Bertelsmann Foundation White Paper*. Guterslöh, Germany: The Bertelsmann Foundation.
11. Lerner, R. M., Phelps, E., Alberts, A., Forman, Y., & Christiansen, E. (2007). The many faces of urban girls: Features of positive development in early adolescence. In B. Leadbeater, & N. Way (Eds.). *Urban Girls Revisited: Building Strengths* (pp. 19-52). New York: New York University Press.
12. Silbereisen, R. K., & Lerner, R. M. (2007). Approaches to positive youth development: A view of the issues. In R. K. Silbereisen, & R. M. Lerner (Eds.). *Approaches to positive youth development* (pp. 3-30). London: Sage Publications.
13. Lerner, R. M., Roeser, R. W., & Phelps, E. (2008). Positive development, spirituality, and generosity in youth: A view of the issues. In R. M. Lerner, R. W. Roeser, & E. Phelps (Eds.). *Positive youth development and spirituality: From theory to research*. (pp. 3-22). West Conshohocken, PA: Templeton Foundation Press.
14. Zarrett, N., Lerner, R. M., Carrano, J., Fay, K., Peltz, J. S., & Li, Y. (2008). Variations in adolescent engagement in sports and its influence on positive youth development. In N. L. Holt (Ed.). *Positive Youth Development through Sport* (pp. 9-23). Oxford: Routledge.
15. Lerner, R. M. (2009). The positive youth development perspective: Theoretical and empirical bases of a strength-based approach to adolescent development. In C. R. Snyder and S.J. Lopez (Eds.). *Oxford Handbook of Positive Psychology* (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.) (pp. 149-163). Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.

16. Ma, L., Phelps, E., Lerner, J. V., and Lerner, R. M. (2009). Longitudinal research on school bullying: Adolescents who bully and who are bullied. In D. Buchanan, C. B. Fisher, & L. Gable (Eds.). *Ethical & Legal Issues in Research with High Risk Populations: Addressing Threats of Suicide, Child Abuse, and Violence* (pp. 93-108). Washington, DC: APA Books.
17. Lerner, R. M., Abo-Zena, M., Bebiroglu, N., Brittan, A., Doyle, A., & Isaac, S. (2009). Positive youth development: Contemporary theoretical perspectives. In R. DiClemente, R. Crosby, & J. Santelli (Eds.). *Adolescent Health: Understanding and Preventing Risk Behaviors*. (pp. 115-128). San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
18. Lerner, R. M., Abo-Zena, M. M., Boyd, M. J., Fay, K., Issac, S. S., Kiely, M. K., Napolitano, C. M., Schmid, K. L. (2010). Positive youth development: Contemporary theoretical perspectives. In A. C. Fonseca (Ed.), *Crianças e Adolescentes*. (pp. 69-90). Coimbra: Nova Almedina.
19. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Bowers, E. P., Lewin-Bizan, S., Gestsdottir, S., & Urban, J. B. (2011). Self-regulation processes and thriving in childhood and adolescence: A view of the issues. In R. M. Lerner, J. V. Lerner, E. P. Bowers, S. Lewin-Bizan, S. Gestsdottir, & J. B. Urban (Eds.), *Thriving in childhood and adolescence: The role of self-regulation processes. New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 133, 1–10.
20. Gestsdottir, S., Urban, J. B., Bowers, E. P., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Intentional self-regulation, ecological assets, and thriving in adolescence: A developmental systems model. In R. M. Lerner, J. V. Lerner, E. P. Bowers, S. Lewin-Bizan, S. Gestsdottir, & J. B. Urban (Eds.), *Thriving in childhood and adolescence: The role of self-regulation processes. New Directions for Child and Adolescent Development*, 133, 61–76.
21. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., & Benson, J. B. (2011). Research and applications for promoting thriving in adolescence: A view of the issues. In R. M. Lerner, J. V. Lerner, & J. B. Benson, (Eds.), *Advances in Child Development and Behavior: Positive youth development: Research and applications for promoting thriving in adolescence* (pp. 116). Amsterdam: Elsevier Publishing.
22. von Eye, A., Martel, M. M., Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., & Bowers, E. P. (2011). Integrating theory and method in the study of positive youth development: The sample case of gender-specificity and longitudinal stability of the dimensions of intentional self-regulation (selection, optimization, and compensation). In R.M. Lerner, J.V. Lerner, & J.B. Benson (Eds.). *Advances in Child Development and Behavior*. (pp. 347-372). London, England: Elsevier.
23. Lerner, R. M., Wiatrowski, M., Kiely, M. K., Napolitano, C., Schmid, K. L., & Pritchard, A. (2011). The Positive Youth Development Perspective as a New Framework for the Juvenile Justice System: Issues and Answers. In F. Sherman & F. Jacobs (Eds.). *Health and Wellbeing in the Juvenile Justice System: Youth in Context*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
24. Warren, A. E. A., Lerner, R. M., & Phelps, E. (2011). Research perspectives and future possibilities in the study of thriving and spirituality: A view of the issues. In A. E. A.

Warren, Lerner, R. M., & Phelps, E. (Eds.). *Thriving and spirituality among youth: Research perspectives and future possibilities*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.

25. Paus, T., Leonard, G., Lerner, J. V., Lerner, R. M., Perron, M., Bruce Pike, G., Richer, L., Toro, R., Veillette, S., & Pausova, Z. (2011). Positive youth development and age-related changes in cortical thickness during adolescence. In A. E. A. Warren, Lerner, R. .., & Phelps, E. (Eds.). *Thriving and spirituality among youth: Research perspectives and future possibilities*. Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
26. Lerner, R. M., Agans, J. P., Arbeit, M. R., Chase, P. A., Weiner, M. B., Schmid, K. L., & Warren, A. E. A. (2012). Resilience and positive youth development: A relational developmental systems model. In. S. Goldstein and R. Brooks (Eds.), *Handbook of Resilience in Children* (2nd Ed.). (pp. 293-308). New York: Springer Publications.
27. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Bowers, E., & Lewin-Bizan, S. (2012.) Thriving among immigrant youth: Theoretical and empirical bases of positive development. In A. S. Masten, K. Liebkind, & D. J. Hernandez (Eds.), *Realizaing the potential of immigrant youth*. (pp. 307-323). New York, NY: Cambridge University Press.
28. Lerner, J. V., Bowers, E. P., Minor, K., Lewin-Bizan, S., Boyd, M. J., Mueller, M. K., Schmid, K. L., Napolitano, C. M., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Positive youth development: Processes, philosophies, and programs. In R. M. Lerner, M. A., Easterbrooks, & J. Mistry (Eds.), *Handbook of Psychology, Volume 6: Developmental Psychology* (2<sup>nd</sup> edition). Editor-in-chief: I. B. Weiner. (pp. 365-392). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
29. Agans, J. P., Säfvenbom, R., Davis, J. L., Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Positive movement experiences: Approaching the study of athletic participation, exercise, and leisure activity through relational developmental systems theory and the concept of embodiment. In R. M. Lerner & J. B. Benson, (Eds.), *Advances in Child Development and Behavior: Embodiment and epigenesis: Theoretical and methodological issues in understanding the role of biology within the relational developmental system. Part B: Ontogenetic Dimensions*. (pp. 261-286). London, UK: Elsevier.
30. Lerner, R. M., Napolitano, C. M., Boyd, M., Mueller, M. K., & Callina, K. S. (2013). Mentoring and positive youth development. In D. DuBois and M. Karcher (Eds.). *Handbook of youth mentoring: Mentoring and positive youth development*. (2<sup>nd</sup> ed.). (pp. 17-28). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
31. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., Johnson, S. K., Hershberg, R., Hilliard, L., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2014). Relational developmental systems theories of positive youth development: Methodological issues and implications. In P. C. M. Molenaar, R. M. Lerner, & K. Newell (Eds.), *Handbook of Developmental Systems Theory and Methodology* (pp. 66-94). New York, NY: Guilford.
32. Li, Y., Agans, J., Chase, P. A., Arbeit, M. R., Weiner, M. B., & Lerner, R. M. (2014). School engagement and positive youth development: A relational developmental systems

- perspective. In D. J. Shernoff & J. Bempechat (Eds.). *NSSE Yearbook: Engaging Youth in Schools: Evidence-Based Models to Guide Future Innovations, Volume 113, Issue 1*. (pp. 37-57). New York, NY: Columbia University Press.
33. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Bowers, E., & Geldhof, G. J. (2015) Positive youth development and relational developmental systems. In W. F. Overton & P. C. Molenaar (Eds.), *Theory and Method*. Volume 1 of the *Handbook of Child Psychology and Developmental Science* (7th ed.). Editor-in-chief: R. M. Lerner. (pp. 607-651). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
  34. Bowers, E.P., Geldhof, G.J., Chase, P., Lerner, R. M., Gestsdottir, S., & Urban, J.B. (2015). Self-regulation during adolescence and cultural variations. In J. Wright (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences* (2nd ed.). (pp. 547-552). Oxford, UK: Elsevier.
  35. Lerner, R. M., DeSouza, L., Buckingham, M., Champine, R., Greenman, K., & Warren, D. J. (2015). Developmental assets and the positive development of youth. In J. Wright (Ed.), *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences* (2nd ed.). (pp. 445-450). Oxford, UK: Elsevier.
  36. Lerner, R. M., Weiner, M., Buckingham, M. H., Champine, R. B., Greenman, K. N., & Warren, D. J. (2015). Positive development among diverse youth: Individual and ecological bases. In R. Scott and S. Kosslyn (Eds.), *Emerging Trends in the Social and Behavioral Sciences*. (pp. 1-14). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley.
  37. Bowers, E. P., Geldhof, G. J., Johnson, S. K., Hilliard, L. J., Hershberg, R. M., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). Introduction: Applying research about adolescence in real-world settings: The sample case of the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. In E. P. Bowers, G. J., Geldhof, S. K. Johnson, L. J. Hilliard, R. M. Hershberg, J. V. Lerner, & R. M. Lerner, *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Lessons Learned from the 4-H Study*. (pp. 1-18). New York, NY: Springer.
  38. Wang, J., Vujovic, L., Barrett, K. C., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). The development of emotion regulation in adolescence. In E. P. Bowers, G. J., Geldhof, S. K. Johnson, L. J. Hilliard, R. M. Hershberg, J. V. Lerner, & R. M. Lerner, *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Lessons Learned from the 4-H Study*. (pp. 37-56). New York, NY: Springer.
  39. Chase, P. A., Warren, D. J. A., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). School engagement, academic achievement, and positive youth development. In E. P. Bowers, G. J., Geldhof, S. K. Johnson, L. J. Hilliard, R. M. Hershberg, J. V. Lerner, & R. M. Lerner, *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Lessons Learned from the 4-H Study*. (pp. 57-70). New York, NY: Springer.
  40. Donlan, A., Doyle-Lynch, A., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). Peers and positive youth development. In E. P. Bowers, G. J., Geldhof, S. K. Johnson, L. J. Hilliard, R. M. Hershberg, J. V. Lerner, & R. M. Lerner, *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Lessons Learned from the 4-H Study*. (pp. 121-136). New York, NY: Springer.

41. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., Mueller, M. K., Napolitano, C. M., Callina, K. S., Walsh, K. J., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). The Five Cs Model of Positive Youth Development. In E. P. Bowers, G. J., Geldhof, S. K. Johnson, L. J. Hilliard, R. M. Hershberg, J. V. Lerner, & R. M. Lerner, *Promoting Positive Youth Development: Lessons Learned from the 4-H Study*. (pp. 161-186). New York, NY: Springer.
42. Agans, J. P., Ettekal, A. V., Erickson, K., & Lerner, R. M. (2016). Positive youth development through sport. A relational developmental systems approach. In N. Holt (Ed.), *Positive Youth Development Through Sport* (2nd ed., pp. 34-44). Routledge.
43. Vest Ettekal, A. E., Lerner, R. M., Agans, J. P., Ferris, K. A., & Burkhard, B. (2016). Youth thriving in the context of sport participation: Idiographic, differential, and nomothetic dimensions. In N. Holt (Ed.), *Positive Youth Development Through Sport* (2nd ed., pp. 71-82). Routledge.
44. Callina, K. S., Mueller, M. K., Napolitano, C. M., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2016). Positive youth development: Relational developmental systems approaches to thriving from childhood to early adulthood. In S. J. Lopez, L. M. Edwards, & S. C. Marques (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Positive Psychology* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
45. Lerner, R. M., Wang, J., Hershberg, R. M., Buckingham, M. H., Harris, E. M., Tirrell, J. M., Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, J. V. (2017). Positive youth development among minority youth: A relational developmental systems model. In N. J. Cabrera & B. Leyendecker (Eds.), *Handbook on Positive Development of Minority Children and Youth* (pp. 5-18). Springer: Netherlands.
46. Deutsch, N. L., Blyth, D. A., Kelley, J., Tolan, P. H., & Lerner, R. M. (2017). Let's talk after-school. The promises and challenges of positive youth development for after-school research, policy, and practice. In N. L. Deutsch (Ed.), *After-school programs to promote positive youth development: Integrating research into practice and policy, Volume 1*. New York: Springer.
47. Lerner, R. M. (2017). Promoting positive development, health and social justice through dismantling genetic determinism. In K. Bogard, V. M. Murry, & C. Alexander (Eds.), *Perspectives on Health Equity & Social Determinants of Health* (pp. 57-76). Washington, D. C.: National Academy of Medicine.
48. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. B., Geldhof, G. J., Gestsdottir, S., King, P. E., Sim, A. T. R., Batanova, M., Tirrell, J. M., & Dowling, E. (2018). Studying positive youth development in different nations: Theoretical and methodological issues. In J. J. Lansford & P. Banati (Eds.) *Handbook of Adolescent Development Research and Its Impact on Global Policy* (pp. 68-83). New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

49. Burkhard, B. M., Robinson, K. M., Murray, E. D., & Lerner, R. M. (2019). The positive youth development perspective. In S. Hupp & J. Jewell (Eds.), *The Encyclopedia of Child and Adolescent Development* (pp. 1-12). Hoboken, NJ: Wiley-Blackwell.
50. Lerner, R. M., Dowling, E. M., Lerner, J. V., Tirrell, J. M., King, P. E., Iraheta, G., Williams, K., & Sim, A. (In press.) Youth violence prevention and the promotion of positive youth development: Integration or independence? In R. Rivera (Ed.), *Violencia cero sin mano dura*.
51. Lerner, R. M. (In press). Foreword. In R. Dimitrova, D. L. Sam & L. Ferrer-Wreder (Eds.), *Roma Minority Youth across Cultural Contexts: Taking a Positive Approach to Research, Policy, and Practice*. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press.

#### **Scholarly Articles:**

1. Lerner, R. M., Dowling, E. M., & Anderson, P. M. (2003). Positive youth development: Thriving as a basis of personhood and civil society. *Applied Developmental Science*, 7(3), 172-180.
2. Dowling, E. M., Gestsdóttir, S., Anderson, P. M., von Eye, A., & Lerner, R. M. (2003). Spirituality, religiosity, and thriving among adolescents: Identification and confirmation of factor structures. *Applied Developmental Science*, 7(4), 253-260.
3. Lerner, R. M., Almerigi, J., Theokas, C., & Lerner, J. V. (2005). Positive youth development: A view of the issues. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 25(1), 10-16.
4. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Almerigi, J., Theokas, C., Phelps, E., Gestsdóttir, S., Naudeau, S., Jelicic, H., Alberts, A. E., Ma, L., Smith, L. M., Bobek, D. L., Richman-Raphael, D., Simpson, I., Christiansen, E. D., & von Eye, A. (2005). Positive youth development, participation in community youth development programs, and community contributions of fifth-grade adolescents: Findings from the first wave of the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 25(1), 17-71.
5. King, P. E., Dowling, E. M., Mueller, R. A., White, K., Schultz, W., Osborn, P., Dickerson, E., Bobek, D. L., Lerner, R. M., Benson, P. L., & Scales, P. C. (2005). Thriving in Adolescence: The voices of youth-serving practitioners, parents, and early and late adolescents. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 25(1), 94-112.
6. King, P. E., Shultz, W., Mueller, R. A., Dowling, E. M., Osborn, P., Dickerson, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2005). Positive youth development: Is there a nomological network of concepts used in the developmental literature? *Applied Developmental Science*, 9(4), 215-227.

7. A. (2005). Conceptualizing and modeling individual and ecological asset components of thriving in early adolescence. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 25(1), 113-143.
8. Alberts, A. E., Christiansen, E. D., Chase, P., Naudeau, S., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2006). Qualitative and quantitative assessments of thriving and contribution in early adolescence: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth Development*, 1(2).
9. Lerner, R. M., (2006, February). Thriving: A Mark Twain primer. *Thoughts on thriving*. Retrieved February 1, 2006, from [http://www.thrivefoundation.org/resources\\_tot\\_0206.html](http://www.thrivefoundation.org/resources_tot_0206.html)
10. Theokas, C., Lerner, J. V., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R.M. (2006). Cacophony and change in youth after school activities: Findings from the 4-H study of positive youth development. *Journal of Youth Development: Bridging Research and Practice*, 1(1).
11. Theokas, C., & Lerner, R.M. (2006). Observed Ecological Assets in Families, Schools, and Neighborhoods: Conceptualization, Measurement and Relations with Positive and Negative Developmental Outcomes. *Applied Developmental Science*, 10(2), 61-74.
12. Gestsdóttir, S., & Lerner, R. M. (2007). Intentional self-regulation and positive youth development in early adolescence: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Developmental Psychology*, 43(2), 508-521.
13. Gestsdóttir, S., & Lerner, R. M. (2007). Hlutverk sjálfstjórnar í æskilegum þroska barna og unglings. *Sálfræðiritið*, 12, 37-55.
14. Jelicic, H., Bobek, D., Phelps, E., D., Lerner, J. V., Lerner, R. M. (2007). Using positive youth development to predict contribution and risk behaviors in early adolescence: Findings from the first two waves of the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 31(3), 263-273.
15. Lerner, R. M., Brittan, A., & Fay, K. (2007). Mentoring: A Key Resource for Promoting Positive Youth Development. *Research in Action*, Issue 1, 3-15.
16. Phelps, E., Balsano, A., Fay, K., Peltz, J., Zimmerman, S., Lerner, R., M., & Lerner, J. V. (2007). Nuances in early adolescent development trajectories of positive and problematic/risk behaviors: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America*, 16(2), 473-496.
17. Zarrett, N., Peltz, J.S., Fay, K., Li, Y., Lerner, R. M., & Lerner, J. V. (2007). Sports and youth development programs: Theoretical and practical implications of early adolescent participation in multiple instances of structured out-of-school (OST) activity. *Journal of Youth Development*, 2(1).

- 18.Zimmerman, S., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2007). Intentional self-regulation in early adolescence: Assessing the structure of selection, optimization, and compensations processes. *European Journal of Developmental Science*, 1(3), 272-299.
- 19.Gestsdóttir, G., & Lerner, R. M. (2008). Positive development in adolescence: The development and role of intentional self regulation. *Human Development*, 51, 202-224.
- 20.Lerner, R. M., & Overton, W. F. (2008). Exemplifying the integrations of the relational developmental system: Synthesizing theory, research, and application to promote positive development and social justice. *Journal of Adolescent Research*, 23(3), 245-255.
- 21.Ungar, M. & Lerner, R.M. (2008). Introduction to a special issue of *Research in Human Development*: Resilience and positive development across the life span: A view of the issues. *Research in Human Development*, 5(3),135-138.
- 22.Zarrett, N., & Lerner, R. M. (2008, February). Ways to promote the positive development of children and youth. *Child Trends Research-to-Results Brief*. Publication 2008-11.
- 23.Zimmerman, S., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2008). Positive and negative developmental trajectories in U.S. adolescents: Where the PYD perspective meets the deficit model. *Research in Human Development*,5(3),153-165.
- 24.Li, Y., Bebiroglu, N., Phelps, E., Lerner, R. M., & Lerner, J. V. (2008). Out-of-school time activity participation, school engagement and positive youth development: Findings from the 4-H study of positive youth development. *Journal of Youth Development*, 3(3).
- 25.Balsano, A., Phelps, E., Theokas, C., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2009). Patterns of early adolescents' participation in youth development programs having positive youth development goals. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 19(2), 249– 259.
- 26.Forman, Y., Kiely, M., Du, D., Carrano, J., & Lerner, R.M. (2009). We're here, we're hopeful, and we can do well: Conceptions and attributes of positive youth development among immigrant youth. *Journal of Youth Development*, 4(1). doi: 090401FA001.
- 27.Jelicic, H., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2009). Use of missing data methods in longitudinal studies: The persistence of bad practices in developmental psychology. *Developmental Psychology* 45(4), pp. 1195-1199.
- 28.Lerner, R. M., Schwartz, S. J., & Phelps, E. (2009). Problematics of time and timing in the longitudinal study of human development: Theoretical and methodological issues. *Human Development*, 52, 44-68.

30. Ma, L., Phelps, E., Lerner, J. V., and Lerner, R. M. (2009). Academic Competence for Adolescents who Bully and who are Bullied: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Early Adolescence*, 29, 862-897.
31. Zarrett, N., Fay, K., Carrano, J., Li, Y., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2009). More than child's play: Variable- and pattern-centered approaches for examining effects of sports participation on youth development. *Developmental Psychology*. 45(2), 368-382.
32. Bobek, D.L., Zaff, J., Li, Y., & Lerner, R.M. (2009). Cognitive, emotional, and behavioral components of civic action: Towards an integrated measure of civic engagement. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(5), 615-627.
33. Gestsdóttir, S., Lewin-Bizan, S., von Eye, A., Lerner, J.V. & Lerner, R.M. (2009). The structure and function of Selection, Optimization, and Compensation in middle adolescence: Theoretical and applied implications. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(5), 585-600.
34. Lerner, R. M., von Eye, A., Lerner, J. V., & Lewin-Bizan, S. (2009). Exploring the foundations and functions of adolescent thriving within the 4-H study of positive youth development: A view of the issues. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(5), 567-570.
35. Ma, L., Phelps, E., Lerner, J.V., & Lerner, R.M. (2009). The development of academic competence among adolescents who bully and who are bullied. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(5), 628-644.
36. Phelps, E., Zimmerman, S., Warren, A. A., Jelicic, H., von Eye, A. & Lerner, R. M. (2009). The structure and developmental course of positive youth development (PYD) in early adolescence: Implications for theory and practice. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(5), 571-584.
37. Urban, J., Lewin-Bizan, S. & Lerner, R. M. (2009). The role of neighborhood ecological assets and activity involvement in youth developmental outcomes: Differential impacts of asset poor and asset rich neighborhoods. *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology*, 30(5), 601-614.
38. Lerner, R.M., von Eye, A., Lerner, J.V., Lewin-Bizan, S., & Bowers, E.P. (2010). Special issue introduction: The meaning and measurement of thriving: A view of the issues. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 707-719.
39. Bowers, E. P., Li, Y., Kiely, M. K., Brittian, A., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). The Five Cs Model of Positive Youth Development: A longitudinal analysis of confirmatory factor structure and measurement invariance. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 720-735.
40. Lewin-Bizan, S., Lynch, A. D., Fay, K., Schmid, K., McPherran, C., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). Trajectories of positive and negative behaviors from early- to middle-adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 751-763.

41. Gestsdottir, S., Bowers, E. P., von Eye, A., Napolitano, C. M., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). Intentional self regulation in middle adolescence: The emerging role of loss-based selection in Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 764782.
42. Urban, J. B., Lewin-Bizan, S., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). The role of intentional self regulation, lower neighborhood ecological assets, and activity involvement in youth developmental outcomes. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 783-800.
43. Zaff, J., Boyd, M., Li, Y., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner R. M. (2010). Active and engaged citizenship: Multi-group and longitudinal factorial analysis of an integrated construct of civic engagement. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 736-750.
44. Li, Y., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). Personal and ecological assets and academic competence in early adolescence: The mediating role of school engagement. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 801-815.
45. Jelicic, H., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). Why missing data matter in the longitudinal study of adolescent development: Using the 4-H Study to understand the uses of different missing data methods. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 39(7), 816-835.
46. Zaff, J. & Lerner, R. M. (2010). Service learning promotes Positive Youth Development in high school. *Phi Delta Kappan*, 91(5), 21-23.
47. Lewin-Bizan, S., Bowers, E., & Lerner, R.M. (2010). One good thing leads to another: Cascades of positive youth development among American adolescents. *Development and Psychopathology*, 22, 759-770.
48. Schwartz, S. J., Phelps, E., Lerner, J. V., Huang, S., Brown, C. H., Lewin-Bizan, S., Li, Y., & Lerner, R. M. (2010). Promotion as prevention: Positive Youth Development as protective against tobacco, alcohol, illicit drug, and sex initiation. *Applied Developmental Science*, 14(4), 197–211.
49. Li, Y., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Developmental trajectories of school engagement across adolescence: Implications for academic achievement, substance use, depression, and delinquency. *Developmental Psychology*, 47(1), 233-247.
50. Schmid, K. L., Phelps, E., Kiely, M. K., Napolitano, C. M., Boyd, M. J., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). The role of adolescents' hopeful futures in predicting positive and negative developmental trajectories: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *The Journal of Positive Psychology*, 6(1), 45-56.
51. Li, Y., Lynch, A. D., Kevin, C., Liu, J., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Peer relations as a context for the development of school engagement. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 35(4), 329–342.

52. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., von Eye, A., Bowers, E. P., & Lewin-Bizan, S. (2011). Individual and contextual bases of thriving in adolescence: A view of the issues. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1107-1114.
53. Mueller, M. K., Phelps, E., Bowers, E. P., Agans, J., Urban, J. B., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Youth development program participation and intentional self-regulation skills: Contextual and individual bases of pathways to positive youth development. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1115-1126.
54. Schmid, K., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Constructing positive futures: Modeling the relationship between adolescents' hopeful future expectations and intentional self regulation in predicting Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1127-1136.
55. Boyd, M., Zaff, J., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). The relationship between adolescents' news media use and civic engagement: The indirect effect of interpersonal communication with parents. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1167-1180.
56. Li, Y., Zhang, W., Liu, J., Arbeit, M., Schwartz, S., Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). The role of school engagement in preventing adolescent delinquency and substance use: A survival analysis. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1181-1192.
57. Bowers, E. P., Gestsdóttir, S., Geldhof, J., Nikitin, J., von Eye, A., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Developmental trajectories of intentional self regulation in adolescence: The role of parenting and implications for positive and problematic outcomes among diverse youth. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1193-1206.
58. Zaff, J. F., Kawashima-Ginsberg, K., Lin E. S., Lamb, M., Balsano, A., & Lerner, R. M. (2011). Developmental trajectories of civic engagement across adolescence: Disaggregation of an integrated construct. *Journal of Adolescence*, 34(6), 1207-1220.
59. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Lewin-Bizan, S., Bowers, E. P., Boyd, M., Mueller, M., Schmid, K., Napolitano, C. (2011). Positive youth development: Processes, programs, and problematics. *Journal of Youth Development*, 6(3), 40-64.
60. Lerner, R. M., Lerner, J. V., Lewin-Bizan, S., Boyd, M., Mueller, M. K., Schmid, K. L., Warren, A. A., & Bowers, E. (2011, November 8). The 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development: Past, present, and future. SRA News, Retrieved from <http://www.sra.org/announcements/online-newsletter/2011-11-08-4-h-study-positive-youth-development-past-present-and-future>
61. Lerner, R. M., & Boyd, M. J. (2012). Integrating development, education and civic engagement: Promoting youth contributions to civil society. *Bürgerschaftliches Engagement = Bildung durch Beteiligung, Vom 21. Bis 23.* 16-24.

62. Geldhof, J. G., & Lerner, R. M. (Eds.) (2012). Pathways to adaptation: Self-regulation and ecological assets—A view of the issues. *Research in Human Development*, 9(4), 273-277.
63. Lerner, R. M., Bowers, E. P., Geldhof, G. J., Gestsdottir, S., & DeSouza, L. (2012). Promoting positive youth development in the context of contextual changes and challenges: The role of individual strengths and ecological assets. *New Directions in Youth Development*, 135, 119-128.
64. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Special section introduction: Thriving in context: Findings from the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42(1), 1-5.
65. Lynch, A. D., Lerner, R. M., & Leventhal, T. (2013). Adolescent academic achievement and school engagement: An examination of the role of school-wide peer culture. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42(1), 6-19.
66. Li, Y., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Interrelations of behavioral, emotional, and cognitive school engagement in high school students. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 42(1), 2032.
67. Brittian, A. S., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Early influences and later outcomes associated with developmental trajectories of Eriksonian fidelity. *Developmental Psychology*, 49(4), 722-735. doi: 10.1037/a0028323
68. Bebiroglu, N., Geldhof, G. J., Pinderhughes, E. E., Phelps, E., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). From family to society: The role of perceived parenting behaviors in promoting youth civic engagement. *Parenting: Science and Practice*, 13(3), 153-168.
69. Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Familial and non-familial relationships as ecological sources of health and positive development across the life span: A view of the issues. *Research in Human Development*, 10(2), 111-115.
70. Fisher, C. B., & Lerner, R. M. (2013). Promoting positive development through social justice: An introduction to a new ongoing section of *Applied Developmental Science*. *Applied Developmental Science*, 17(2), 57-59.
71. Bowers, E. P., Napolitano, C. M., Arbeit, M. R., Chase, P., Glickman, S. A., Lerner, R. M., & Lerner, J. V. (2013). On a pathway towards thriving: Evaluating the effectiveness of tools to promote positive development and intentional self regulation in youth. *Journal of Youth Development*, 8(3), 4-31.
72. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., Boyd, M. J., Mueller, M. K., Napolitano, C. M., Schmid, K. L., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2014). Creation of short and very short measures of the Five Cs of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 24(1), 163-176.

73. Bowers, E.P., Geldhof, G.J., Johnson, S. K., Lerner, J.V., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Thriving across the adolescent years: A view of the issues. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 859-868.
74. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., Mueller, M. K., Napolitano, C. M., Schmid, K. L., & Richard M. Lerner (2014). Longitudinal analysis of a very short measure of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 933-949.
75. Hershberg, R., DeSousa, L., Warren, A. E. A., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Illuminating trajectories of adolescent thriving and contribution through the words of youth: Qualitative findings from the 4-H study of positive youth development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 950-970.
76. Callina, K. S., Johnson, S., Buckingham, M., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Hope in context: Developmental profiles of trust, hopeful future expectations, and civic engagement across adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 869-883.
77. Arbeit, M., Johnson, S., Greenman, K., Champine, R., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Profiles of problematic behaviors across adolescence: Covariations with indicators of Positive Youth Development. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 971-990.
78. Bowers, E.P., Johnson, S., Buckingham, M., Gasca, S., Warren, D. J., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Important non-parental adults and positive youth development across mid- to late-adolescence: The moderating effect of parenting profiles. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 897-918.
79. Chase, P., Hilliard, L., Warren, D. J., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Academic achievement in the high school years: The changing role of school engagement. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 884-896.
80. Agans, J. P., DeSouza, L., Mueller, M. K., Champine, R., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Activity involvement as an ecological asset: Profiles of participation and youth outcomes. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 919-932.
81. Hilliard, L., Bowers, E. P., Greenman, K., Hershberg, R., Geldhof, G. J., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R.M. (2014). Beyond the deficit model: Bullying and trajectories of character virtues in adolescence. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 43(6), 991-1003.
82. Geldhof, G. J., Gestsdottir, S., Stefansson, K., Johnson, S. K., Bowers, E. P., & Lerner, R. M. (2014). Selection, optimization, and compensation: The structure, reliability, and validity of forced-choice versus Likert-type measures in a sample of late adolescents. *International Journal of Behavioral Development*.
83. Lerner, R. M., Wang, J., Chase, P. A., Gutierrez, A. S., Harris, E. M., Rubin, R. O., & Yalin, C. (2014). Using relational developmental systems theory to link program goals,

- activities, and outcomes: The sample case of the 4-H Study of Positive Youth Development. *New Directions in Youth Development*, 144, 17-28.
84. Gestsdottir, S., Geldhof, G. J., Paus T., Freund, A. M., Aðalbjarnardóttir S., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). Self-regulation among youth in four Western cultures: Is there an adolescence-specific structure of the Selection-Optimization-Compensation (SOC) model? *International Journal of Behavioral Development*, 39(2), 171-185.
85. Geldhof, G. J., Bowers, E. P., Gestsdottir, S., Napolitano, C. M., & Lerner, R. M. (2015). Self-regulation across adolescence: Exploring the structure of selection, optimization, and compensation. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 25(2), 214-228.
86. Lerner, R. M. (2017). Commentary: Studying and testing the positive youth development model: A tale of two approaches. *Child Development*, 88(4), 1183–1185.
87. Gestsdottir, S. Geldhof, G. J., Lerner, J. V., & Lerner, R. M. (2017). What drives positive youth development? Assessing intentional self-regulation as a central adolescent asset. *International Journal of Developmental Science*, 11(3-4), 69-79.
88. Lerner, R. M., & Chase, P. A. (2019). Enhancing theory and methodology in the international study of Positive Youth Development: A commentary. *Child & Youth Care Forum*, 48, 269-277.