- Background
- Systematic Review
- Systematic Review
- Free
- Immunizations
- Travel
- Screening/preventative Care
- Calculators/algorithms
- Herbs and Supplements
- Medications
- Estoria/rare conditions/specific paper

- UpToDate, BMJ Best Practice and AFP Journal
- Cochrane (gold standard)
- Dynamed
- TRIP database
- CDC vaccine schedule app
- CDC.gov
- USPSTF
- EEPlus or MDCalc (for some)
- Natural Medicine
- NCCIH HerbList App / NCCIH search bar
- Epocrates (no LoE/NNT)
- Micromedex / LexiComp
- PubMed

DynaMed

- + Well-organized, level of evidence transparent, frequently updated
- Not suited for broader topics (e.g. diabetes) or esoteric topics Foreground Questions:
- What is the best diagnostic test for Polycystic Ovary Syndrome?
- Which treats warts better, cryotherapy or salicylic acid?

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews via Tufts Library

- + Gold standard systematic reviews
- May get too many search results; not necessarily patient-oriented

TRIP Database

- + Categorizes information (e.g., systematic reviews, guidelines), especially useful when no access to Tufts Library, can enter PICO format question
- Less organized

AAFP

- + Concise, clear, practical articles on common topics; transparent SORT ratings; algorithm trees and patient handouts available
- Not all topics covered; not updated frequently
- Background Questions:
- What is the appropriate initial workup for dizziness?
- How is a shoulder injection performed?

AFP BY TOPIC

- +Comprehensive collection of articles by common topic; good for both background and foreground questions
- May not be updated to the most current year
- * How should iron deficiency anemia be evaluated and managed?
- * Which physical examination tests are best for diagnosing rotator cuff disease in patients with shoulder pain?

USPSTF

- + For screening or preventive medicine questions; transparent; age/gender based calculator
- Limited number of topics; focuses only on preventive topics
- At what age should screening pap smears stop?
- Who should take a preventive dose of daily aspirin?

Lexicomp

Searchable comprehensive drug database free from drug company bias. Contains information on pediatric, geriatric, and pregnancy/lactation dosing. Contains pill photos and patient education information. Entries are tagged with date of most recent update.

UpToDate via Tufts library (hospital campus only), paid subscription

- + Comprehensive topic reviews, organized background information
- Lengthy entries; expert opinion-based

BACKGROUND Questions:

- What is the prevalence of hip dysplasia in infants?
- What is CREST Syndrome?

Medline via Tufts library

- + Includes all published research; good for questions on rare topics or searches for a specific paper
- Too many results per search; outlier studies could misguide

PubMed, Ovid, and GoogleScholar are similar resources

Additional Useful Resources

<u>CDC.gov</u> Travel information, vaccine information <u>Guidelines.gov</u> Various guidelines from many groups

Free Useful Smartphone Apps

Epocrates Med dosage, side effects, interactions, pill pictures SHOTS Vaccine schedules for all ages AHRQ USPSTF recommendations/calculator